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|  **Geography** |
| **Topic: The United Kingdom** |  **KS1** |  **England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland**  |

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| **Vocabulary** |
| aerial view | a view from above |
| capital city | the city where the government sits. **London** is the**capital city** of **England** and the **UK**. |
| city | a large town. Chelmsford is a city. |
| compasspoint | any of the [main](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/main) points of a compass: north, south, eastand west |
| country | an area of land that is controlled by its own government. |
| England | a country in the **United Kingdom**.  |
| flag | a piece of cloth which can be attached to a pole andwhich is used as symbol of a particular **country** |
| human geography | features of land that have been impacted by human activity |
| island | a piece of land that is completely **surrounded** by water |
| GreatBritain | An **island** that is made up of **England**, Scotland andWales. |
| London | **London** is the **capital city** of **England** and the **UK**. |
| physicalgeography | natural features of land |
| sea | a large area of salty water that is part of an ocean |
| surrounded | to be present all around |
| UnitedKingdom | The **UK**, is officially known as the United Kingdom ofGreat Britain and Northern Ireland. It includes **England**, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland. |
| village | a small group of houses, perhaps with a few shops, thatare often in the countryside. |

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| **Geographical Skills and Fieldwork** |
| * Find the four **countries** of the **United Kingdom** using map skills
* Compare the **human** and **physical geographical features**

of the four **countries** saying how they are similar anddifferent.* Use Google Earth to start at school and zoom out. What do you notice?
* Observe **aerial view** photographs and know what they show
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| **Country** | **Capital City** | **Flag** | **National Flower** |
| England | London |  | rose |
| Scotland | Edinburgh |  | thistle |
| Wales | Cardiff |  | daffodil |
| Northern Ireland | Belfast |  | shamrock |



